

# The Uses of Bells in Counter- Reformation Bavaria

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# Bell Towers and Urban Geography



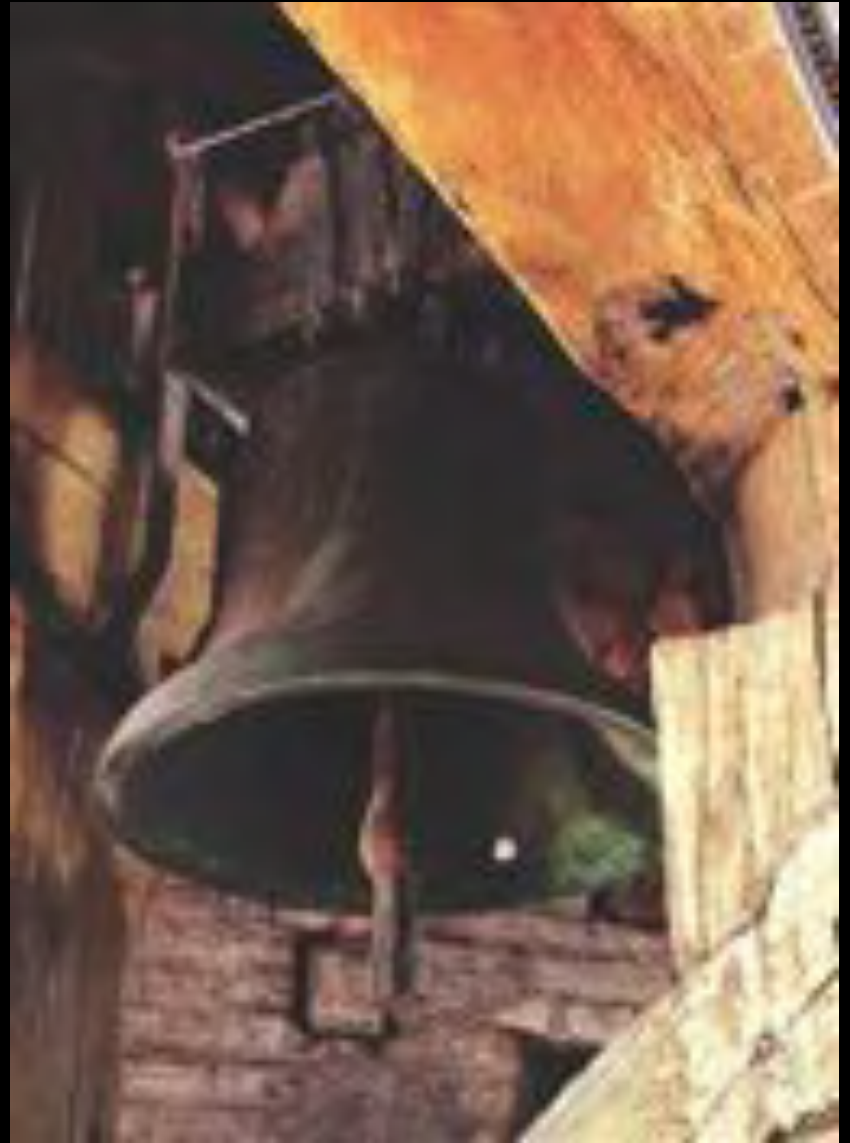
View of Munich from the Nuremberg Chronicle, 1493

# Bells and Demonology



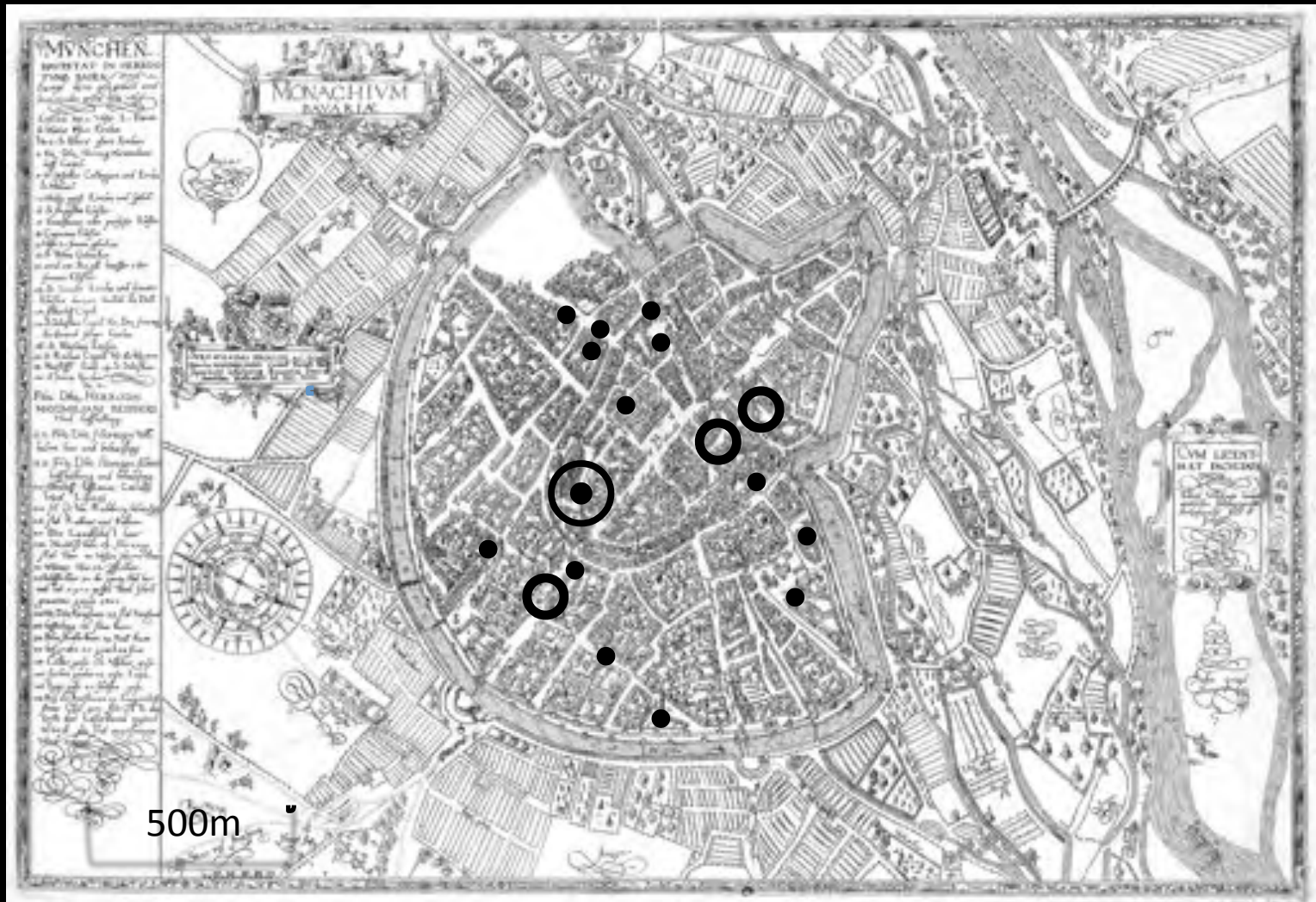
Albrecht Dürer, *St. Michael and the  
Dragon*

# The Bells of Unsere Liebe Frau, Munich



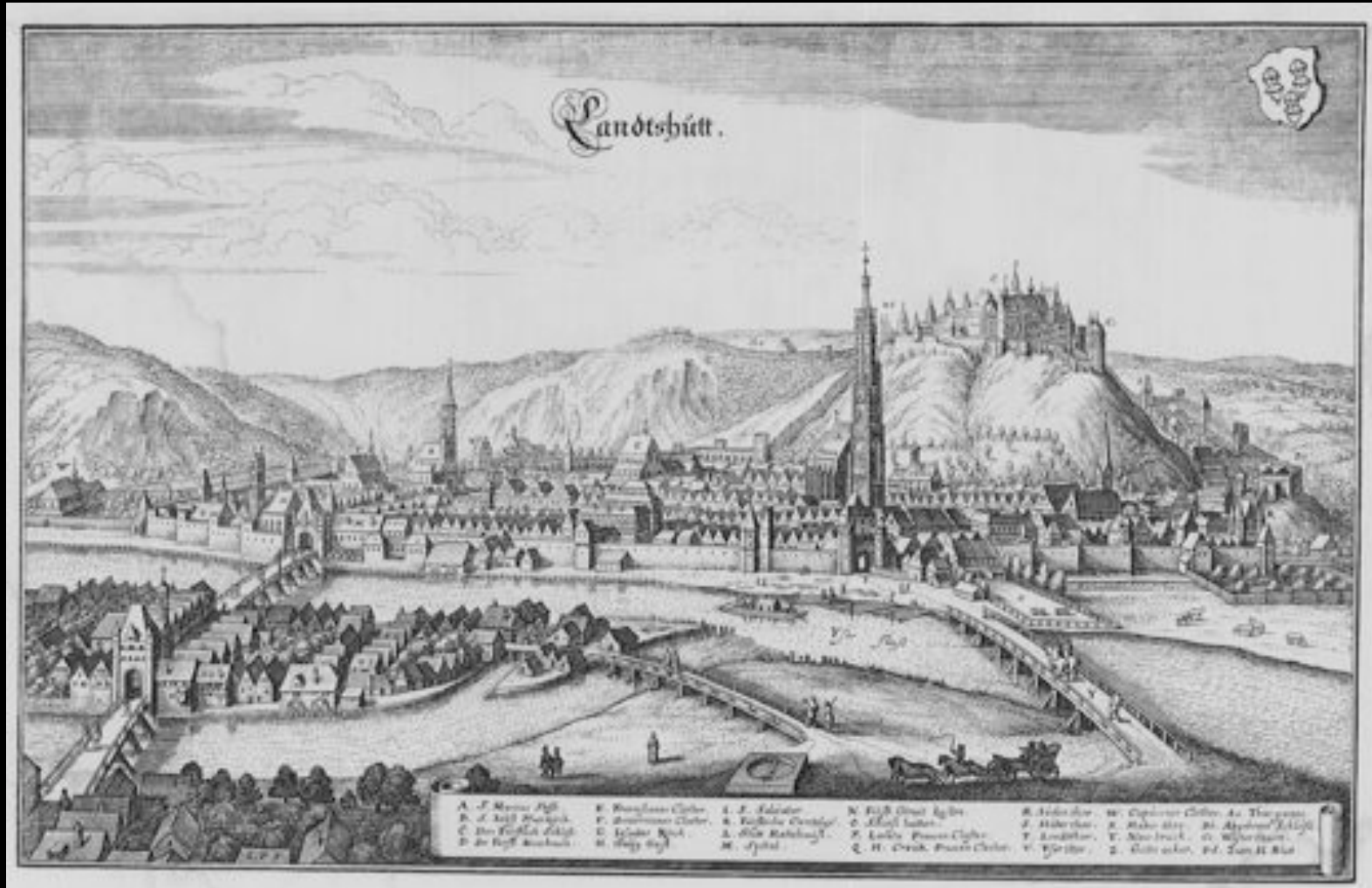
The “Klingl” bell (14<sup>th</sup> c.)

# Bell Locations in Early Modern Munich



Map of Munich, Tobias Volckmer (1613)

# The Bell Towers of Landshut



View of Landshut, Matthäus Merian (1644)

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